2017 Current Fiscal Year Report: National Commission on Forensic Science

Report Run Date: 04/26/2024 08:56:55 AM

2. Fiscal Year 1. Department or Agency

Department of Justice 2017

3b. GSA Committee 3. Committee or Subcommittee

No.

National Commission on Forensic

83353

Science

4. Is this New During 5. Current 6. Expected 7. Expected Fiscal Year? Charter Renewal Date **Term Date** No 04/23/2015 04/23/2017 04/23/2017

8a. Was Terminated 8b. Specific Termination 8c. Actual **During FiscalYear? Term Date** Authority

Agency decision

Yes documentation dated April 04/23/2017

23, 2015

9. Agency 10b. 10a. Legislation Req to

Recommendation for Legislation Terminate? **Next FiscalYear** Pending?

Not

Terminate No Applicable

11. Establishment Authority Agency Authority

14. 12. Specific Establishment 14c. **Effective Committee**

Presidential? Authority Date Type

Agency decision

documentation dated March 03/08/2013 Continuing No 8, 2013

15. Description of Committee Other Committee

16a. Total Number of Reports 5

16b. Report Report Title

Date

Recommendation on Accreditation of

01/09/2017 Digital and Multimedia Evidence

Forensic Science Service Providers

Recommendation on Model

01/09/2017 Legislation for Medicolegal Death

Investigation Systems

Views on Recognizing the Autonomy

01/09/2017 and Neutrality of Forensic

Pathologists

01/09/2017 Views on Use of Checklists in Forensic Science

04/11/2017 Summary Report: Reflecting Back - Looking Toward the Future

Number of Committee Reports Listed: 5

17a. 2 17b. Closed 0 17c. Partially Closed 0 Other Activities 0 17d. Total 2 Open '

Meetings and Dates

| Purpose | Start | End |
|--|------------|--------------|
| To convene the twelfth meeting of the | 01/00/2017 | - 01/10/2017 |
| National Commission on Forensic Science | 01/09/2017 | - 01/10/2017 |
| To convene the thirteenth meeting of the | 04/40/2047 | - 04/11/2017 |
| National Commission on Forensic Science | 04/10/2017 | - 04/11/2017 |

Number of Committee Meetings Listed: 2

| | Current FY FY |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| 18a(1). Personnel Pmts to | \$0.00\$0.00 |
| Non-Federal Members | φυ.υυ φυ.υυ |
| 18a(2). Personnel Pmts to | \$0.00\$0.00 |
| Federal Members | φυ.υυ φυ.υυ |
| 18a(3). Personnel Pmts to | \$88,510.00\$0.00 |
| Federal Staff | ψου,5 το.00 ψο.00 |
| 18a(4). Personnel Pmts to | \$439,118.00\$0.00 |
| Non-Member Consultants | ψ-100, 1 10.00 ψ0.00 |
| 18b(1). Travel and Per Diem | \$72,124.00\$0.00 |
| to Non-Federal Members | Ψ12,124.00 ψ0.00 |
| 18b(2). Travel and Per Diem | \$0.00\$0.00 |
| to Federal Members | φο.σσφο.σσ |
| 18b(3). Travel and Per Diem | \$0.00\$0.00 |
| to Federal Staff | ψο.σο ψο.σο |
| 18b(4). Travel and Per Diem | \$333.00\$0.00 |
| to Non-member Consultants | φοσοίου φοίου |

 18c. Other(rents, user charges, graphics, printing, mail, etc.)
 \$26,367.00 \$0.00

 18d. Total
 \$626,452.00 \$0.00

 19. Federal Staff Support Years (FTE)
 1.00 0.00

20a. How does the Committee accomplish its purpose?

The Commission accomplished its purpose by: a. Recommending priorities for standards development to the Attorney General; b. Reviewing and recommending that the Attorney General endorse guidance identified or developed by subject-matter experts; c. Developing proposed guidance concerning the intersection of forensic science and the courtroom; d. Developing policy recommendations, including a uniform code of professional responsibility and minimum requirements for training, accreditation and/or certification; e. Considering the recommendations of the National Science and Technology Council's Subcommittee on Forensic Science; f. Identifying and assessing the current and future needs of the forensic sciences to strengthen their disciplines and meet growing demands.

20b. How does the Committee balance its membership?

The Commission was comprised of approximately 30 members and up to 10 "ex officio members from key stakeholder groups, including Federal, State, and Local forensic science providers; scientists and academicians; Federal, State, and Local prosecutors, defense attorneys, and judges; and other relevant interests. Members were selected to achieve a range of backgrounds, experiences, viewpoints, and expertise. DOJ used a distribution that included at least one member

from the desired areas of expertise and the various levels of government. This distribution ensured that multiple views from the justice community were represented. The DFO monitored the committee's balance.

20c. How frequent and relevant are the Committee Meetings?

Once quarterly, however because the Commission terminated in April, only two meetings were held in FY17. Recommendations and Views prepared by the subcommittees are discussed and voted on during the Commission meetings. Invited speakers inform the Commission on relevant topics.

20d. Why can't the advice or information this committee provides be obtained elsewhere?

The objectives and scope of activities of the Commission were to provide recommendations and advice to the Department of Justice (DOJ) concerning national methods and strategies for: strengthening the validity and reliability of the forensic sciences (including medico-legal death investigation); enhancing quality assurance and quality control in forensic science laboratories and units; identifying and recommending scientific guidance and protocols for evidence seizure, testing, analysis, and reporting by forensic science laboratories and units; and identifying and assessing other needs of the forensic science communities to strengthen their disciplines and meet increasing demands generated by the criminal and civil justice systems at all levels of government. The Commission membership included those directly affected, interested, and qualified to the nature and functions of the committee.

20e. Why is it necessary to close and/or

partially closed committee meetings?

All meetings of the Commission will be open to the public.

21. Remarks

The Commission was established under Agency authority, and was governed in accordance with the provisions of the Federal Advisory Committee Act (FACA), as amended, 5 U.S.C. App. 2. The Department of Justice (DOJ) established the National Commission on Forensic Science, in partnership with the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), to enhance the practice and improve the reliability of forensic science. From 2014 to 2017, the NCFS developed 43 work products, including 20 recommendations to the Attorney General, to support these goals and met its initial mandate. On April 10, 2017, the Attorney General announced that the Commission would not be renewed and that the DOJ would take a series of steps to advance forensic science upon its termination, to include: 1) appointment of a Senior Forensic Advisor to interface with forensic science stakeholders and advise DOJ leadership; 2)conducting a needs assessment of forensic science laboratories; and 3) publishing a notice in the Federal Register seeking public comments on how the DOJ should move forward to strengthen the foundations of forensic science and improve the operations and capacity of forensic laboratories.

Designated Federal Officer

Jonathan McGrath Designated Federal Officer

| Committee Members | Start | End | Occupation | Member Designation |
|----------------------|------------|-----|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | | | Professor and | |
| Albright, Thomas | 08/10/2015 | | Conrad T Prebys | Special |
| | | | Chair, Salk | Government |
| | | | Institute for | Employee |
| | | | Biological | (SGE) Member |
| | | | Studies | |

| Bell, Suzanne | 01/10/2014 | 04/23/2017 | Associate Professor of Chemistry, West Virginia University Medical | Special Government Employee (SGE) Member |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|--|---|
| Bieber, Frederick | 01/10/2014 | 04/23/2017 | Geneticist, Bingham and Women's Hospital and Associate Professor of Pathology, Harvard Medical School | Special Government Employee (SGE) Member |
| Butler, John | 01/10/2014 | 04/23/2017 | Fellow and Special Assistant tothe Director for Forensic Science, Office of Special Programs, National Institute of Standards and Technology | Special Government Employee (SGE) Member |
| Casadevall, Arturo | 08/10/2015 | 04/23/2017 | The Alfred and Jill Sommer Professor and Chair of the W. Harry Feinstone Department of Molecular Microbiology & Immunology and Bloomberg Distinguished Professor, Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health and Johns Hopkins School of Medicine | Employee (SGE) Member |
| Champagne, Gregory | 08/10/2015 | 04/23/2017 | Sheriff, St. Charles Parish, Louisiana | Special Government Employee (SGE) Member |
| Crouse, Cecelia | 01/10/2014 | 04/23/2017 | Director, Palm Beach County Sheriff's Office Crime Laboratory | Special Government Employee (SGE) Member |
| Czarnopys, Gregory | 01/10/2014 | 04/23/2017 | Deputy Assistant Director, Forensic Services, Office of Science and Technology, ATF | Special Government Employee (SGE) Member |

| Daly, Deirdre | 08/10/2015 | 04/23/2017 | United States Attorney, District of Connecticut | Special Government Employee (SGE) Member |
|----------------------|------------|------------|---|---|
| Denton, M. Bonner | 01/10/2014 | 04/23/2017 | Professor, The University of Arizona | Special Government Employee (SGE) Member |
| Epstein, Jules | 01/10/2014 | 04/23/2017 | Professor of Law, Widener University School of Law | Government |
| Ferrell, Rebecca | 06/16/2016 | 04/23/2017 | Program Director of the Biological Anthropology Program, National Science Foundation | Ex Officio Member |
| Fienberg, Stephen | 01/10/2014 | 12/14/2016 | Maurice Falk University Professor of Statistics and Social Science, Carnegie Mellon University | Special Government Employee (SGE) Member |
| Fudenberg, John | 01/10/2014 | 04/23/2017 | Assistant Coroner, Clark County Office of the Coroner/Medical Examiner | Special Government Employee (SGE) Member |
| Gates, Jr., James | 01/10/2014 | 04/23/2017 | Regents Professor and John S. Toll Professor of Physics, University of Maryland | Special Government Employee (SGE) Member |
| Gialamas, Dean | 01/10/2014 | 04/23/2017 | Crime Laboratory Director, Los Angeles County Sheriff's Department - Scientific Services Bureau | Special Government Employee (SGE) Member |
| Giannelli, Paul | 01/10/2014 | 04/23/2017 | Distinguished University Professor and Albert J. Weatherhead III & Richard W. Weatherhead Professor of Law, Case Western Reserve University | Special Government Employee (SGE) Member |

| Hanzlick, Randy | 11/29/2016 | 04/23/2017 | Consultant and Board Certified Forensic Pathologist | Special Government Employee (SGE) Member |
|---------------------|------------|------------|---|---|
| Hervey, Barbara | 01/10/2014 | 04/23/2017 | Judge, Texas Court of Criminal Appeals | Special Government Employee (SGE) Member |
| Honey, David | 01/10/2014 | 04/23/2017 | Director of Science and Technology and Assistant Deputy Director, National Intelligence for Science and Technology | |
| Howley, Susan | 01/10/2014 | 04/23/2017 | Director of Public Policy, National Center for Victims of Crime | Government Employee |
| Huestis, Marilyn | 01/10/2014 | 04/23/2017 | Chief, Chemistry and Drug Metabolism Section, Intramural Research Program, NIDA, NIH | Ex Officio Member |
| Hunt, Ted | 01/10/2014 | 04/23/2017 | Chief Trial Attorney, Jackson County Prosecutor's Office | Special Government Employee (SGE) Member |
| Jackson, Linda | 01/10/2014 | 04/23/2017 | Director, Virginia Department of Forensic Science | Special Government Employee (SGE) Member |
| King, Pam | 01/10/2014 | 04/23/2017 | Assistant State Public Defender, Minnesota State Public Defender Office | Special Government Employee (SGE) Member |
| LaPorte, Gerald | 01/10/2014 | 04/23/2017 | Acting Director, Office of Investigative and Forensic Sciences, National Institute of Justice, Office of Justice Programs | Ex Officio Member |
| Lawrence, Troy | 06/16/2016 | 04/23/2017 | Supervisor, Digital Forensic Lab, Fort Worth Police Department | Special Government Employee (SGE) Member |

| LeBeau, Marc | 01/10/2014 | 04/23/2017 | Senior Forensic Scientist, FBI Laboratory, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Scientific Analysis Section | Special Government Employee (SGE) Member |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|--|---|
| Leighton, Julia | 01/10/2014 | 04/23/2017 | General Counsel, Public Defender Service For The District Of Columbia | Special Government Employee (SGE) Member |
| Manzolillo, Patricia | 01/10/2014 | 04/23/2017 | Laboratory Director, Forensic Laboratory Services, United States Postal Inspection Service | Ex Officio Member |
| McCormack, Bridget Mary | 01/10/2014 | 04/23/2017 | Justice, Michigan Supreme Court | Special Government Employee (SGE) Member |
| Neufeld, Peter | 01/10/2014 | 04/23/2017 | Co-Director, Innocence Project | Special Government Employee (SGE) Member |
| Pulaski, Phil | 01/10/2014 | 04/23/2017 | Chief of Detectives, New York City Police Department Federal District | Special Government Employee (SGE) Member |
| Rakoff, Jed | 01/10/2014 | 04/23/2017 | Judge, United States District Court Southern District of New York | Representative Member |
| Redle, Matt | 01/10/2014 | 04/23/2017 | Sheridan County and Prosecuting Attorney, Sheridan County and Prosecuting Attorney's Office | Government Employee |
| Sah, Sunita | 08/10/2015 | 04/23/2017 | Assistant Professor of Management and Organizations and the Balen Sesquicentennial Faculty Fellow at the Johnson Graduate School of Management, Cornell University | Special Government Employee (SGE) Member |

| Salyards, Jeff | 01/10/2014 | 04/23/2017 | Executive Director, Defense Forensic Science Center, Department of the Army | • |
|--------------------|------------|------------|---|----------------------|
| Santos, Nelson | 01/10/2014 | 04/23/2017 | Deputy Assistant Administrator, Office of Forensic Sciences, Drug Enforcement Administration | |
| Schrotter, Fran | 01/10/2014 | 04/23/2017 | Senior Vice President and Chief Operating Officer, American National Standards Institute Program | Ex Officio Member |
| Turman, Kathryn | 01/10/2014 | 04/23/2017 | Director, Office of Victim Assistance, | Ex Officio Member |

Number of Committee Members Listed: 40

Narrative Description

The objectives and scope of activities of the Commission are to provide recommendations and advice to the Department of Justice (DOJ) concerning national methods and strategies for: strengthening the validity and reliability of the forensic sciences (including medico-legal death investigation); enhancing quality assurance and quality control in forensic science laboratories and units; identifying and recommending scientific guidance and protocols for evidence seizure, testing analysis and reporting by forensic science laboratories and units; and identifying and assessing other needs of the forensic science communities to strengthen their disciplines and meet the increasing demands generated by the criminal and civil justice systems at all levels of government.

Federal Bureau of Investigation

What are the most significant program outcomes associated with this committee?

Checked if Applies

| Improvements to health or safety | ✓ |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|
| Trust in government | ✓ |
| Major policy changes | ✓ |
| Advance in scientific research | ✓ |
| Effective grant making | |
| Improved service delivery | ✓ |
| Increased customer satisfaction | ✓ |
| Implementation of laws or regulatory | |
| requirements | (X) |
| Other | ✓ |

Outcome Comments

Strengthen the validity and reliability of the forensic sciences.

What are the cost savings associated with this committee?

| | Checked if Applies |
|----------------------------|--------------------|
| None | |
| Unable to Determine | ✓ |
| Under \$100,000 | |
| \$100,000 - \$500,000 | |
| \$500,001 - \$1,000,000 | |
| \$1,000,001 - \$5,000,000 | |
| \$5,000,001 - \$10,000,000 | |
| Over \$10,000,000 | |
| Cost Savings Other | |

Cost Savings Comments

Not Applicable

What is the approximate <u>Number</u> of recommendations produced by this committee for the life of the committee?

20

Number of Recommendations Comments

NCFS Recommendations propose specific acts that the Attorney General could take to further the goals of the Commission. 2 Recommendations work products were adopted by the Commission in FY2017: 1) Accreditation of Digital and Multimedia Evidence Forensic Science Service Providers; 2) Model Legislation for Medicolegal Death Investigation

Systems NCFS Views Documents reflect the collective views of the Commissioners and do not request specific action by the Attorney General. 2 Views work products were adopted by the Commission in FY2017: 1) Recognizing the Autonomy and Neutrality of Forensic Pathologists; 2) Use of Checklists in Forensic Science Adopted NCFS work products can be found here:

https://www.justice.gov/ncfs/work-products-adopted-commission

What is the approximate <u>Percentage</u> of these recommendations that have been or will be <u>Fully</u> implemented by the agency?

70%

% of Recommendations Fully Implemented Comments

DOJ generally provides responses to NCFS Recommendations work products within 6 months of the recommendation being adopted by the Commission. The Attorney General has formally responded to 14 of the 20 Recommendations work products adopted by NCFS, 2 of those during FY 2017. Department actions on the Recommendations adopted by the Commission can be found in the following memorandums from the Attorney General: Recommendation of the NCFS Announcement for NCFS Meeting Twelve - January 2017 (https://www.justice.gov/ncfs/page/file/930411/download)

What is the approximate <u>Percentage</u> of these recommendations that have been or will be <u>Partially</u> implemented by the agency?

0%

% of Recommendations Partially Implemented Comments

DOJ responses to Recommendations adopted at NCFS meetings #11 and #12 (September 2016 & January 2017) are currently in progress.

| Does the agency provide the committee with feedback regarding actions taken to |
|--|
| implement recommendations or advice offered? |

| Yes | ✓ ĸ | lo . | Not Applia | abla |
|-----|-----|------|------------|------|
| res | I | lo | Not Applic | able |

Agency Feedback Comments

DOJ will provide feedback generally within 6 months of the recommendation adoption date.

What other actions has the agency taken as a result of the committee's advice or recommendation?

| Reorganized Priorities | |
|---|--|
| Reallocated resources | |
| Issued new regulation | |
| Proposed legislation | |
| Approved grants or other payments | |
| Other | ✓ |
| Action Comments | |
| Department actions on the Recommendations | adopted by the Commission can be found |
| in the following memorandum from the Attorney General: Recommendation of the NCFS | |
| Announcement for NCFS Meeting Twelve - Ja | • |
| (https://www.justice.gov/ncfs/page/file/930411 | /download) |
| Is the Committee engaged in the review of | applications for grants? |
| No | |
| Grant Review Comments | |
| Not Applicable | |
| How is access provided to the information | for the Committee's documentation? |
| | Checked if Applies |
| Contact DFO | ~ |
| Online Agency Web Site | |
| Online Committee Web Site | * |
| Online GSA FACA Web Site | ~ |
| Publications | ~ |
| Other | ~ |
| | |

Access Comments

www.justice.gov/ncfs